Unit 2 الأَرْضُ Al-Ard The Earth



﴿ وَهُوَ ٱلَّذِى مَدَّ ٱلْأَرْضَ وَجَعَلَ فِيهَا رَوَٰسِىَ وَأَنْهَٰرًا ۖ وَمِن كُلِّ ٱلثَّمَرَٰتِ جَعَلَ فِيهَا
زَوْجَيْنِ ٱثْنَيْنِ ۖ يُغْشِى ٱلَّيْلَ ٱلنَّهَارَ ۚ إِنَّ فِى ذَٰلِكَ لَءَايَٰتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ ﴾

"And it is He Who spread out the earth, and set thereon mountains standing firm, and (flowing) rivers: and fruit of every kind He made in pairs, two and two: He draweth the Night as a veil O'er the Day. Behold, verily in these things there are Signs for those who consider!" Qur'an, Surah Ar-Ra3d (The Thunder)13:3

الْعَالَم

Al-3aalam

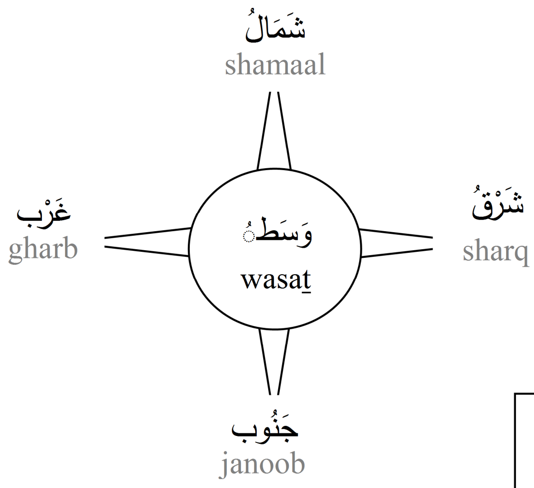
The world



Continent Qarrah قارَّة

Africa	Afreeqya	أَفْريقْيا
Asia	Aasya	آسْيا
Australia	Ustraalya	أُسْتْرالْيا
Europe	urobba	أُورُوبّا
South America	Amreeca al-janoobiyyah	أَمْريكا الجَنوبِيَّة
North America	Amreeca as-shamaaliyyah	أَمْريكا الشَّمالِيَّة

Note:
the particle "Al" الـ connected at the beginning of a noun means "the"
Ex. The word Al-3aalam الْعَالَم is consisted of: Al (the) + 3aalam (world) (الـ + عَالَم)



أَيْنَ قَارَّة آسْيا

Ayna qarrat Aasya?

Where is Asia?



آسْيا فِي الشَّرْق

Aasya fee al-sharq

Asia is in the east

أَيْنَ قَطر؟

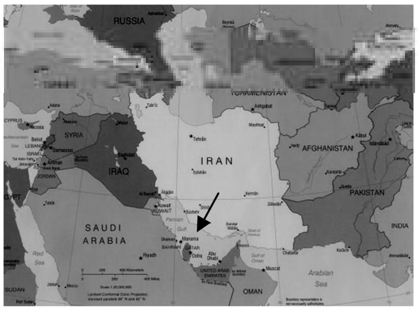
ayna Qatar?

Where is Qatar?

فِي جَنُوبِ غَرْبِ آسْيا.

fee janoob gharb Aasia.

In the south west of Asia.



Ocean	Muheet	مُحِيط
Gulf	Khaleej	خَلِيج
Sea	Bahr	بَحْر
River	Nahr	نَهْر

مِنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتِ؟
min ayna anti?
From where are you (f.s)?



أنَا مِنْ قَطَر.
Anaa min Qatar?
I am from Qatar?



ومِنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ؟
Wa min ayna anta?
From where are you m.s?





أَنَا مِنَ الْهِنْد. وأَنْتِ؟
Anaa min Al-Hind. Wa anti?
I am from India. And you (f.s)?

مِنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتُمْ؟
min ayna antum?
From where are you m.p?





نَحْنُ مِنْ بِرِيطَانْيَا. وَهُوَ؟
Nahnu min Britania. Wa huwa?
We are from Britain. And him?





هُوَ مِنَ السُّودَان.
Huwa min As-Sudaan?
He is from Sudan?



Arab countries

Morocco	Al-maghrib	الْمَغْرِب	Algeria	Al-jazaa'ir	الْجَزائِر
Oman	3umaan	عُمان	Bahrain	Al-baẖrayn	البَحْرَيْن
Palestine	Filasteen	فِلَسْطِين	Emirates	Al-emaaraat	الإمارات
Saudi Arabia	As-su3odiyah	السُّعودِيَّة	Iraq	Al-3iraaq	الْعِراق
Somalia	As-soomaal	الصُّومَال	Jordan	Al-urdun	الأُرْدُن
Syria	Soorya	سورْيا	Kuwait	Al-kuwayt	الكُوَيْت
Tunisia	Toonus	تُونُس	Lebanon	Lubnaan	لُبْنان

Jinsiyyah جِنْسِيَّة

Nationality

Country	Masculine	Feminine
Tunisia (Toonus)	Toonesiy	Toonisiy
Britain (Britaniaa)	Britaaniy	britaniyyah

أَنا سارَة. وَأَنْتِ ما اسْمُكِ؟
Anaa Sara. Wa anti ma ismuki?
My name is Sara. And you (f) what is your name?

→ جَمِيلَة
Jameelah
Jameelah

هَلْ أَنْتِ قَطَرِيّة؟
Hal anti Qatariyyah?
Are you Qatari (F)?

→ نَعَمْ، وَهَلْ أَنْتِ بريطانِيَّة؟
Na3am, wa hal anti Biritaniyyah?
Yes, and are you British?

→ لا، أَنا أَمْرِيكِيَّة
Laa, anaa Amrikiyyah
No, I am American

→ تَشَرَّفْنا
Tasharrafnaa
We have been honored